**ВОПРОСЫ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЭКЗАМЕНУ**

**ПО УЧЕБНОЙ ДИСЦИПЛИНЕ**

**Иностранный язык**

для студентов 1 курса по специальностям

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**Раздел 1 Иностранный язык для общих целей. Темы 1.7-1.8**

**Практические задания:**

1. Прочитать и перевести текст. Ответить на вопросы по тексту.

**The Russian Federation**

The Russian Federation is the largest country in the world. It occupies about one-seventh of the earth's surface. It covers the eastern part of Europe and the northern part of Asia. Its total area is about 17 million square kilometers. The country is washed by 12 seas of 3 oceans: the Pacific, the Arctic and the Atlantic. In the south Russia borders on China, Mongolia, Korea, Kazakhstan, Georgia and Azerbaijan. In the west it borders on Norway, Finland, the Baltic States, Byelorussia, the Ukraine. It also has sea-borders with the USA.

There is hardly a country in the world where such a variety of scenery and vegetation can be found. We have steppes in the south, plains and forests in the midland, tundra and taiga in the north, highlands and deserts in the east.

There are two great plains in Russia: the Great Russian Plain and the West Siberian Lowland. There are several mountains chains on the territory of the country: the Urals, the Caucasus, the Altai and others. The largest mountain chain, the Urals, separates Europe from Asia.

There are over two million rivers in Russia. Europe's biggest river, the Volga, flows into the Caspian Sea. The main Siberian rivers- the Ob, the Yenisei and the Lena- flow from the south to the north. The Amur in the Far East flows into the Pacific Ocean.

Russia is reach in beautiful lakes. The world's deepest lake is Lake Baikal. It is much smaller than the Baltic Sea, but there is much more water in it than in the Baltic Sea. The water in the lake is so clear that if you look down you can count the stones on the bottom.

Russia has one-sixth of the world's forests. They are concentrated in the European north of the country, in Siberia and in the Far East.

On the vast territory of the country there are various types of climate, from arctic in the north to subtropical in the south. In the middle of the country the climate is temperate and continental.

Russia is very reach in oil, iron ore, natural gas, copper, nickel and other mineral resources.

Russia is a parliamentary republic. The Head of State is the President. The legislative powers are exercised by the Duma.

The capital of Russia is Moscow. It is its largest political, scientific, cultural and industrial centre. It's one of the oldest Russian cities.

At present, the political and economic situation in the country is rather complicated. There are a lot of problems in the national economy of the Russian Federation. The industrial production is decreasing. The prices are constantly rising, the rate of inflation is very high. People are losing their jobs because many factories and plants are going bankrupt.

But in spite of the problems Russia is facing at present, there are a lot of opportunities for this country to become one of the leading countries in the world.

1. Выполнить лексико-грамматические задания по темам:

Continuous Tenses

Perfect Tenses

Perfect Continuous tenses

Passive Voice

1. Составить монологическое высказывание по следующей тематике:

Great Britain

Cities of Great Britain and their sights

The USA

Cities of the USA and their sight

The Russian Federation

Moscow

Sights of Moscow

Russian traditions

**Раздел 2 Иностранный язык для специальных целей.**

**Практические задания:**

1. Прочитать и перевести текст. Ответить на вопросы по тексту.

**Scientific and Technological Progress**

It's difficult to overestimate the role of science and technology in our life. They accelerate the development of civilization and help us in our co-operation with nature. Scientists investigate the laws of the universe, discover the secrets of nature, and apply their knowledge in practice improving the life of people.

Let's compare our life nowadays with the life of people at the beginning of the 20th century. It has changed beyond recognition. Our ancestors hadn't the slightest idea of the trivial things created by the scientific progress that we use in our everyday life. I mean refrigerators, TV sets, computers, microwave ovens, radio telephones, what not. They would seem miracle to them that made our life easy, comfortable and pleasant. On the other hand, the great inventions of the beginning of the 20th century, I mean radio, airplanes, combustion and jet engines have become usual things and we can't imagine our life without them.

A century is a long period for scientific and technological progress, as it's rather rapid. Millions of investigations, the endless number of outstanding discoveries have been made. Our century has had several names that were connected with a certain era in science and technology. At first it was called the atomic age due to the discovery of the splitting of the atom.

Then it became the age of the conquest of space when for the first time in the history of mankind a man overcame the gravity and entered the Universe. And now we live in the information era when the computer network embraces the globe and connects not only the countries and space stations but a lot of people all over the world. All these things prove the power and the greatest progressive role of science in our life.

But every medal has its reverse. And the rapid scientific progress has aroused a number of problems that are a matter of our great concern. These are ecological problems, the safety of nuclear power stations, the nuclear war threat, and the Responsibility of a scientist.

But still we are grateful to the outstanding men of the past and the present who have courage and patience to disclose the secrets of the Universe.

1. Выполнить лексико-грамматические задания по темам:

Conditionals

Non-personal sentences

Modal Verbs

Sequence of Tenses

Gerund

1. Составить монологическое высказывание по следующей тематике:

English in my future profession

Choosing profession.

Art and culture.

Theatres and museums.

Technological progress.

Modern informational technologies.

Famous scientists.

Famous people of Russia.

Famous people of Great Britain.

My favourite topic.

**СПИСОК ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ И ИСТОЧНИКОВ**

**Основные источники**

Для преподавателей

1. Книга для учителя к УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 10 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева Б. Оби, В. Эванс – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022.
2. Книга для учителя к УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 11 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева Б. Оби, В. Эванс – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022.
3. УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 10 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022.
4. УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 11 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022

Для студентов

1. Рабочая тетрадь «Английский в фокусе» для 10 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022.
2. Рабочая тетрадь «Английский в фокусе» для 11 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022
3. УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 10 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022.
4. УМК «Английский в фокусе» для 11 класса / О.В.Афанасьева, Д.Дули, И.В. Михеева и др. – М.: Просвещение: Express Publishing, 2022

**Дополнительные источники**

Для преподавателей

1. Безкоровайная Г.Т., Койранская Е.А., Соколова Н.И., Лаврик Г.В. Planet of English: электронный учебно-методический комплекс английского языка для учреждений СПО. – М., 2021. – 256 с.
2. Видеоуроки в интернет: [сайт]. – ООО «Мультиурок», 2020 – URL: http://videouroki.net – Текст: электронный.
3. Единая коллекция цифровых образовательных ресурсов. - URL: http://school-collection.edu.ru/ – Текст: электронный.
4. Федеральный портал «Российское образование»: [Электронный ресурс] - Режим доступаhttps://edu.ru/

Для студентов

1. Безкоровайная Г.Т., Койранская Е.А., Соколова Н.И., Лаврик Г.В. Planet ofEnglish:электронный учебно-методический комплекс английского языка для учреждений СПО. – М., 2021. – 256 с.
2. Видеоуроки в интернет: [сайт]. – ООО «Мультиурок», 2020 – URL: http://videouroki.net – Текст: электронный.
3. Единая коллекция цифровых образовательных ресурсов. - URL: http://school-collection.edu.ru/ – Текст: электронный.
4. Онлайн-словари ABBYY Lingvo. - URL:http://www.abbyyonline.ru – Текст: электронный.
5. MacmillanDictionary с возможностью прослушать произношение слов: [сайт]. – MacmillanEducationLimited, 2009-2020 – URL: [www.macmillandictionary.com](http://www.macmillandictionary.com) – Текст: электронный.
6. Федеральный портал «Российское образование»: [Электронный ресурс] - Режим доступаhttps://edu.ru/